Munich Facts and Figures 2016
History

1158 Munich was founded by Henry the Lion (June 14th)
1214 First mention of Munich as a city (civitas) in an official deed
1255 Munich becomes the royal seat of the House of Wittelsbach
1494 The Church of Our Lady, Munich's most famous landmark, is consecrated
1589 The opening of Munich’s Hofbräuhaus
1789 The English Garden is opened to the public
1806 Munich becomes the capital city of the Kingdom of Bavaria
1810 The first Oktoberfest (October 17th) held on the occasion of the marriage of Crown Prince Ludwig to Therese, Princess of Saxony
1818 Bavarian Constitution comes into force
1825 – King Ludwig I – Munich becomes an internationally renowned city of culture
1839 The first railway travels between Munich and Augsburg (September 1st)
1848 – King Max II – Creation of the “Maximilian style” in architecture
1848 – King Ludwig II – Zenith of music and art handcraft
1886 Population of Munich reaches 500,000
1918 Kurt Eisner proclaims the “Bavarian Democratic and Socialist Republic” (Nov. 7th)
1923 The Hitler Putsch fails (Nov. 11th)
1933 National Socialists seize power (March 9th).
1939 Attempt to assassinate Hitler in Bürgerbräu fails
1945 The Americans march into Munich, marking the end of World War II for the city (April 30th)
1957 The population of Munich reaches one million (Dec. 15th)
1972 XXth Summer Olympic Games in Munich (August 26th – Sept. 11th)
1974 World Football Championship
1983 International Horticultural Show is opened (April 28th).
1992 The new Munich Airport is opened (May 17th)
1998 The new Exhibition and Trade Fair Centre is opened in Riem (Feb. 12th)
2002 Pinakothek der Moderne is opened (Sept. 19th).
2005 The Allianz Arena is opened (May 30th)
2006 Opening game of the FIFA World Cup TM (June 9th)
2006 The Synagogue and Jewish Community Centre on Jakobsplatz are completed
2008 Summer celebrations to mark the city’s 850th anniversary
2010 200th anniversary of the Octoberfest with the “Historische Wiesn”
2012 40th anniversary of Münchner Verkehrsverbund and the Munich Olympiapark
2015 The Munich Documentation Centre for the history of National Socialism is opened (May 1st)
2015 The population of Munich reaches 1.5 million (May 8th)
Urban area

Geographical position of city centre (northern cathedral tower):
  N 48° 8’ 23“ latitude, E 11° 34’ 28“ longitude
Munich local time -13 min. 42 sec. compared to
  Central European time
Average altitude 519 m above sea level
Length of city boundary 118.7 km
Greatest length of urban area (N-S direction) 20.7 km
Greatest width of urban area (E-W direction) 26.9 km

Total urban area (January 1st, 2016) 310.7 km²
  including
    Buildings and open spaces (44 %) 136.6 km²
    Recreational areas (16 %) 48.2 km²
    Roads and transport areas (17 %) 53.9 km²
    Agricultural areas (15 %) 47.0 km²
    Wooded areas (4 %) 13.6 km²

Weather (in 2015)

Average air temperature in °C 11.1
Hours of sunshine 1 984
Precipitation in mm 849
Number of days with precipitation 175
Summer days (maximum 25 °C or higher) 63
Hot days (maximum 30 °C or higher) 33
Subfreezing days (minimum below 0 °C) 75
Sub-zero days (maximum below 0 °C) 5

Average annual temperature compared to long-term average (9.1 °C)
Munich’s twin cities

Edinburgh since 1954  Sapporo since 1972  Harare since 1996
Verona since 1960  Cincinnati since 1989
Bordeaux since 1964  Kiew since 1989

City representatives

Lord Mayor: Dieter Reiter, SPD
Deputy Mayor: Josef Schmid, CSU
Deputy Mayor: Christine Strobl, SPD

City Council (2014 – 2020; May 31st, 2016)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSU</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bündnis 90/Die Grünen</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bayernpartei</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDP</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALFA</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Die Linke</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ÖDP</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA, Freie Wählner, HUT, Piraten, Rosa Liste</td>
<td>each party one seat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bayernpartei</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDP</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALFA</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Die Linke</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ÖDP</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA, Freie Wählner, HUT, Piraten, Rosa Liste</td>
<td>each party one seat</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Population (in 2015 resp. per end of year)

Inhabitants (registered with main residence in Munich) 1 521 678
Women (50.6 %) 770 009
Men (49.4 %) 751 669
Germans (72.4 %) 1 102 287
Foreigners (27.6 %) 419 391
comprising persons from
  Europe (21.4 %) 325 749
    from EU countries (14.5 %) 221 070
    from the rest of Europe (6.9 %) 104 679
      of which from Turkey 39 204
  Africa (1.1 %) 16 799
  America (1.0 %) 15 286
  Asia (3.9 %) 59 474
  Australia, New Zealand, Oceania (0.1 %) 1 217

Age distribution

  Under 6 years of age (5.7 %) 86 054
  From 6 to under 14 years of age (6.1 %) 92 656
  From 14 to under 18 years of age (2.9 %) 44 888
  From 18 to under 28 years of age (13.5 %) 205 528
  From 28 to under 45 years of age (29.1 %) 443 157
  From 45 to under 55 years of age (14.9 %) 226 843
  From 55 to under 65 years of age (10.3 %) 156 945
  65 and above (17.5 %) 265 607
Age structure of the Munich population as of 31.12.2015

Outside: Germans
Inside: Foreigners
Private households combined 822 906
Families with children 139 193
  German families 75 563
  German/foreign families 44 836
  Foreign families 18 794
  Single-parent families 27 929

Births 17 143
Deaths 11 455
Number of births in excess of deaths + 5 688

Persons moving to Munich 124 889
  Foreigners 77 804
Persons moving away from Munich 98 094
  Foreigners 48 831
Migration balance (+ / –) + 26 795
  Foreigners 28 973

Most popular name for girls Anna
Most popular name for boys Maximilian

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**Health services** (per end of 2014)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hospitals</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital beds (annual average)</td>
<td>12 047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical hospital staff</td>
<td>5 500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-medical hospital staff</td>
<td>24 304</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Doctors with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries) 3 689
Number of residents per doctor 404
Dentists with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries) 1 575
Number of residents per dentist 946
Pharmacies (as per end of 2015) 383
Number of residents per pharmacy 3 973

Social services

Children’s day-care facilities (March 1st, 2015) 1 404
including municipal institutions 519
free non-profit, incl. child-parent initiatives 701
Children catered for 71 315
incl. age 0 – 3 14 785
3 – 8 (not incl. school children) 40 172
5 – 14 (school children) 16 358
incl. those in municipal institutions 32 286
in free non-profit institutions 31 235
Staff 14 790
incl. municipal 5 690
free non-profit 6 862

Education (School year 2014/15 and Winter Semester 2014/15)

Distribution of pupils attending general schools 2014/15
Special needs schools
Primary schools
Grammar schools
Upper secondary schools and secondary schools offering special educational support
Other general schools
Total number of pupils: 123 882
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>City-run</th>
<th>Number of pupils</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total number of general schools</td>
<td>333</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pupils</td>
<td>123 882</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of female pupils</td>
<td>61 250</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of foreigner pupils</td>
<td>24 216</td>
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<tr>
<td>Primary schools</td>
<td>154</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>42 780</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lower secondary schools</td>
<td>58</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>13 700</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Primary and lower secondary education schools for pupils with special needs</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>5 778</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper secondary schools, incl. USS offering special educational support</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City-run</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>16 710</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar schools</td>
<td>51</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City-run</td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>38 216</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other general schools</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>6 698</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total number of vocational schools</td>
<td>206</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>61 881</td>
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<tr>
<td>City-run</td>
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<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>46 486</td>
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<tr>
<td>Incl. vocational schools</td>
<td>36</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>38 094</td>
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<tr>
<td>Specialised vocational schools</td>
<td>88</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>7 258</td>
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<tr>
<td>Specialised technical schools</td>
<td>32</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>2 636</td>
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<tr>
<td>Upper technical and vocational schools</td>
<td>21</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of pupils</td>
<td>7 900</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universities</td>
<td>17</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of students</td>
<td>115 136</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female students percentage</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign students percentage</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität</td>
<td>49 494</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female students percentage</td>
<td>60.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign students percentage</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical University</td>
<td>37 125</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female students percentage</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign students percentage</td>
<td>21.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>State university of applied sciences</td>
<td>17 524</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female students percentage</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign students percentage</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Culture (in 2015 resp. per end of year)

#### Theatres

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Theatre</th>
<th>Visitors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nationaltheater</td>
<td>480 017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residenztheater</td>
<td>180 623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prinzregententheater (Großes Haus)</td>
<td>243 737</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Münchner Kammerspiele</td>
<td>159 078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Münchner Volksbühne</td>
<td>109 886</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schauburg – Theater der Jugend</td>
<td>35 099</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deutsches Theater</td>
<td>296 470</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Public Orchestras

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orchestra</th>
<th>Visitors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Munich Philharmonic Orchestra</td>
<td>200 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public radio concerts</td>
<td>128 254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bavarian State Orchestra</td>
<td>37 459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Munich Symphony Orchestra</td>
<td>64 300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Cinemas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cinema</th>
<th>Visitors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 447 577</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Museums

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Museum</th>
<th>Visitors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alte Pinakothek</td>
<td>252 404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neue Pinakothek</td>
<td>176 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinakothek der Moderne</td>
<td>276 469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Museum Brandhorst</td>
<td>118 851</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bayerisches Nationalmuseum</td>
<td>105 946</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Münchner Stadtmuseum</td>
<td>154 522</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus</td>
<td>406 423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deutsches Museum (Museumsinsel)</td>
<td>1 090 854</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Public libraries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Library</th>
<th>Media available</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bayerische Staatsbibliothek (state library)</td>
<td>10 363 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universitätsbibliothek der LMU (University)</td>
<td>4 790 042</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Münchner Stadtbibliothek (municipal library)</td>
<td>2 835 604</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bibliothek des Deutschen Museums</td>
<td>961 020</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Recreation and sports (in 2015 resp. per end of year)

#### Olympic Park Munich, incl. leased companies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area in sq. m</td>
<td>850 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area of “tent” roof in sq. m</td>
<td>75 000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Visitors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visitors to individual events (712 event-days)</td>
<td>2 542 842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visitors to permanent facilities</td>
<td>1 788 482</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Capacity of the Allianz Arena (football stadium – places) 75 000
Number of games (season 2015/16) 49
Visitors to games (season 2015/16) 2 619 853
Number of guided tours of the stadium ca. 18 600
Visitors to guided tours of the stadium ca. 485 000

Sports clubs 624
   Number of members 548 012
   Female members 236 302

Sports facilities / sports grounds
   District public sports grounds 21
   Municipal sports facilities (open-air facilities) 11
   Club sports facilities 170
   Sports and multipurpose halls (gyms, including school sports halls) 417
   Stadiums 4
   Ice rinks- and funsports centres 4
   Golf courses 3
   Racetracks 2
   Indoor swimming pools 9
   Outdoor swimming pools 8
   School swimming pools 31

Hellabrunn Zoo (ca. 19 364 animals in 771 species, area 0,40 km²)
   Visitors 2 089 983

Botanical Gardens (ca. 16 000 plant species, area 0,21 km²)
   Visitors 330 629

Tourism (in 2015 resp. per end of year)

Hotels, guest houses and pensions 404
   Number of beds available 65 734

   Total number of guests 6 957 469
      From Germany 3 747 454
      From abroad 3 210 015
         From the US 384 419
            Italy 273 374
            Great Britain and Northern Ireland 259 712
            Switzerland 238 394
            Austria 214 747

   Overnights stays 14 066 212
      Guests from abroad 6 890 503
   Average stay in nights 2.0
Economy (in 2015 resp. per end of year)

Industrial production companies
- Building industry (with 20 + employees) 154
  Number of employees 8 283
- Processing/manufacturing industry (with 50 + employees) 114
  Number of employees 92 096

Crafts and trade enterprises 22 300
  Number of employees (incl. owners) 77 925

Total turnover by companies in Munich 2014 in billion euros (excl. VAT) according to VAT statistics 310.4
- Manufacturing industry (56.7 %) 175.9
- Trade, maintenance, car repair (20.6 %) 64.4
- Hotel and restaurant industry, transport (2.4 %) 7.3
- Other services (20.3 %) 62.8

Munich exhibition and trade fair site
- Trade fairs organised by Messe München GmbH 13
- Trade fairs organised by others 204
- Exhibitors 33 772
- Visitors in millions 1.9
Oktoberfest (without “Oide Wies’n”)
Visitors in millions 5.9
Catering establishments 93
  incl. festival tents 14
Sellers and show-people 481
Beer consumption in hectolitres 75 134
Consumption of roasted chickens 503 510
  Oxen 122

**Labour market (in 2015)**

Employed persons with compulsory social security with Munich job location (June 30th, 2015) 797 102
  Women (48.2 %) 384 045
  Men (51.8 %) 413 057
  Foreigners (19.5 %) 155 299

*Employees in Munich subject to social insurance contributions at the place of work by sectors*

Total no. persons in employment with compulsory social security as of 30.6.2015: 797 102

Unemployed persons total (December 2015) 37 490
  Women 17 323
  Men 20 167
  in full-time jobs 27 605
  in part-time 7 116
  Foreigners 16 207

Unemployment rate in Munich (December 2015) 4.6 %
Building, construction and housing
(in 2015 resp. per end of year)

Building permits
   Buildings                1 768
   Flats                   8 445

Buildings completed
   Buildings               1 513
   Flats                   6 596

Existing flats according to the age of the buildings

Residential buildings
   Flats                   139 443
                              780 194

Transport (in 2015 resp. per end of year)

S-Bahn (inter-urban railway operating since May 28\(^{th}\), 1972)
   Number of lines           8
   Network in km              434

U-Bahn (underground operating since Oct. 19\(^{th}\), 1971)
   Number of lines           8
   Network in km              95

Trams
   Number of lines           13
   Network in km              79
Buses
  Number of lines 71
  Network in km 482

Registered vehicles (in use on the road) 794 052
  Cars 683 433
  Motorcycles 60 688
  Lorries 34 480

Vehicles per 1 000 inhabitants 522

Registration of new vehicles 198 835
  Cars 181 970
    Private cars 20 561
    Company vehicles 161 409

Issued driving licenses 20 665
  Issued driving licenses only for cars 13 625

Traffic accidents 46 657
  Deaths 17
  Injuries 6 507

Overall road length for motorised vehicles 2 382 km
  of cycle paths maintained by the city 943 km

Munich airports
  Starts and landings 379 911
  Passengers 40 981 522

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